

# Index Part 1 A Very New Idea

#### DVD

#### Chapter 1. A VERY NEW IDEA

- A. Introduction to the idea of Vermont
- B. Abenaki life in Vermont

Forest as "pharmacy, grocery store and hardware store"

Beavers' impact on wild garden

Basket-making: an ongoing native craft

- C. Discrimination against native people
- D. Who are Indians today?
- E. Vermont as "crossroads", not "dukedom".

STORYTELLERS: Donna Roberts Moody - Cultural Anthropologist; Jesse Larocque - Basket Maker, Hard Drive Doctor; Alanis Obamsawin - Abenaki Filmmaker; Verandah Porche - Poet, Writing Partner; Esther Swift - Former Librarian, Billings Farm and Museum; Carrie Bennati; John Moody - Ethno-Historian; Bea Nelson - Artist; Elise Guyette - Historian; Hal Colston - Founder, Good News Garage, Director, Partnership for Change; Judy Dow - Basket Maker, Educator, Artist; Roger Longtoe Sheehan - Storyteller; Dona Brown - Historian; Grace Paley - Writer, Activist.

### Chapter 2.

# SAMUEL DE CHAMPLAIN STEPS INTO A CANOE

0:10:20 **Transcript** 

**Transcript**Page 5

A. Samuel de Champlain steps into a canoe

Champlain learns from the native people

Champlain's map making

His gun

The importance of waterways

Champlain's dream

Consequences of fatal shootings

**STORYTELLERS:** Dorothy Tod - Filmmaker; Samuel de Champlain, Cartographer, Explorer aka Francois Bruneau - Actor; Fred Wiseman - Anthropologist; George Larabee - Korean War Veteran, Reenactor; Art Cohn - Marine Archeologist; Kevin Dann - Cultural Geographer

#### Chapter 3.

## YANKEE ENCROACHMENT, ABENAKI RETALIATION

0:18:25

**Transcript** 

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A. Yankee settlers and Abenaki clash over land

Land records

Population pressures in Southern New England

Challenges of getting into Vermont

Native people's use of land

B. Abenaki resistance

Captivity of Susannah Johnson
Tensions continue to this day
Odanak (St. Francis)
Merging of Native and Yankee lifestyles

Susannah Johnson's family settles the Connecticut River Valley

STORYTELLERS: Alanis Obamsawin - Abenaki Filmmaker; Nancy Gallagher - Historian, Author; John Dutton - Surveyor, High School Teacher; Dorothy Tod - Filmmaker; Jesse Larocque - Basket Maker, Hard Drive Doctor; Judy Dow - Basket Maker, Educator, Artist; Nathan Pero - Chief, Koasek Family Band; Bea Nelson - Artist; Susannah Johnson, Settler, Captive aka Lisa Harrow - Actress; Marilyn Blackwell - Historian; John Moody - Ethno-Historian; Michael Longtoe Sheehan - Storyteller

#### Chapter 4. SURVEYORS AND SETTLEMENT

0:28:31 **Transcript** 

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A. Surveyors, proprietors and settlers

Surveyor's chain

Checkerboard division of land

Your lot is your destiny

B. The young settlers of today

Lilac Ridge Farm - 2 generations working the farm

C. Improving the land leads to ownership

**STORYTELLERS:** Susannah Johnson, aka Lisa Harrow - Actress; John Dutton - Surveyor, High School Teacher; Frank Bryan - Political Scientist; Doreen Aldrich - Rockingham Town Clerk; Amanda Thurbur - Vegetable Farmer; Tom Slayton - Editor Emeritus Vermont Life Magazine, Author; Ross Thurber - Dairy Farmer; Bev & Stu Thurbur - Farmers; Nathan Pero - Chief, Koasek Family Band; Bill Campbell - Hunter; Marilyn Blackwell - Historian; John Moody - Ethno-Historian

#### Chapter 5. REVOLUTION, INDEPENDENCE AND A RADICAL CONSTITUTION

0:34:30 A. Ethan Allen's Green Mountain Boys vs. The Yorkers Gang **Transcript**Page 16 Vermont's radical constitution

The importance of towns

STORYTELLERS: Marilyn Blackwell - Historian; John Dutton - Surveyor, High School Teacher; Deb Markowitz - Former Secretary of State, VT Secretary of Natural Resources; Linda Hecker - Musician, Citizen Historian; Art Cohn - Marine Archeologist; Bernie Sanders - US Senator from Vermont; Howard Coffin - Author, Historian, Author; Patrick Leahy - US Senator from Vermont; Dick McCormack - VT State Senator; Paul Searls - Historian, Author; Madeleine Kunin - Governor of VT, 1985-1991; Alan Berolzheimer - Historian

#### Chapter 6. AFRICAN AMERICANS IN VERMONT

0:39:44 A. Slavery vs. servitude

**Transcript** B. Free Black settlers in Hinesburg in the 1790's

Page 18 C. Jeffrey Brace family reunion

D. Lucy and Abijah Prince of Guilford

- E. Racial conflicts within communities
- F. Legislature protects rights of African-American citizens
- G. People of color in Vermont today: Burlington High School in 2010

STORYTELLERS: Howard Coffin - Historian, Author; Jane Williamson- Rokeby Museum; Daisy Turner - Storyteller, Daughter of Former Slaves; Gretchen Gerzina - Author; Elise Guyette - Historian; Ray Zirblis – Historian; Langley Proctor - Computer Engineer, Descendant of African American Settlers; Edmund A. Booth - Huntington Selectman; Kari Winter - Historian; John Moody - Ethno-Historian; James Brace - Descendant of Jeffrey Brace; Jesse Larocque - Basket Maker, Hard Drive Doctor; Hal Colston - Founder, Good News Garage, Director, Partnership for Change; Jean Luc Duchime- Photographer; Judy Scott - VT Refugee Resettlement Coordinator; Burlington High School Students & Parents

#### Chapter 7. STATEHOOD

0:51:38

A. Native people's reaction to statehood

**Transcript** Page 25

B. Strategy of native survival

The old ways continue: deriving nutrition from maple bark

Native people become farmers and blend in

C. Dissenters, evangelicals and religious freedom

Joseph Smith

STORYTELLERS: John Dutton - Surveyor, High School Teacher; John Moody - Ethno-Historian; Howard Coffin - Historian, Author; Donna Roberts Moody - Cultural Anthropologist; Homer St. Francis - Abenaki Nation Tribal Chief; Kevin Dann - Cultural Geographer; Nathan Pero - Chief, Koasek Family Band; Bea Nelson - Artist; Jesse Larocque - Basket Maker, Hard Drive Doctor; Paul Searls - Historian, Author; Marilyn Blackwell - Historian; Chard diNord - Poet, Theologian; Alan Berolzheimer - Historian

#### Chapter 8. MASONS

0:57:10

A. Vermont becomes a more "settled" society

Transcript
Page 27

Masons represent the consolidation of wealth and power

Anti-Masons oppose wealth, power and secrecy

**STORYTELLERS:** John Thomas - Historian; Paul Searls - Historian, Author; Jim Douglas - Governor of VT, 2003-2011; Howard Coffin - Historian, Author; Marilyn Blackwell - Historian; Kevin Dann - Cultural Geographer

#### Chapter 9. VERMONT'S OPPOSITION TO SLAVERY

1:00:17

A. Vermont Legislature opposes the national Fugitive Slave Law

Transcript

B. Daisy Turner, daughter of former slave Alexander Turner, tells his story

Page 28 C. Underground Railroad

**STORYTELLERS:** Esther Swift - Former Librarian, Billings Farm and Museum; Ray Zirblis - Historian; John Nassivera - Theater Director, Writer; Daisy Turner - Storyteller, Daughter of Former Slaves; Jane Williamson- Rokeby Museum Director; Howard Coffin - Historian, Author

Chapter 10. FUGITIVE SLAVES

1:03:36 A. Excerpts from Fugitive Slave Narratives **Transcript** Underground railroad as metaphor

Page 30 D. Vermont Colonization Society: sending black people back to Africa

E. Abolitionists

Black leadership

Women petition against slavery: the gag rule, William Garrison

**STORYTELLERS:** Fugitive Slave portrayed by Matthew Tanner, Actor; Jane Williamson-Rokeby Museum; Harvey Armani Whitfield - Historian; Elise Guyette - Historian; Howard Coffin - Historian, Author; Daisy Turner - Storyteller, Daughter of Former Slaves

#### Chapter 11. VERMONTERS, MORGAN HORSE IN THE CIVIL WAR

1:09:14 A. The Civil War begins

**Transcript** B. Heavy price paid by Vermont soldiers

Page 32 Vermont's Morgan Horses

C. Vermonters fight key battles

African American soldiers help turn tide of war

Augustus Saint Gaudens Memorial of the Black Massachusetts 54th regiment

The final battle

**STORYTELLERS:** Daisy Turner - Storyteller, Daughter of Former Slaves; Howard Coffin - Historian, Author; Cheryl Rivers - Former Senator, Morgan Horse Trainer; Tom Slayton - Editor Emeritus Vermont Life Magazine, Author; Tom Kenyon - Windsor Historian; Ray Zirblis - Historian; Langley Proctor - Computer Engineer, Descendant of African American Settlers; Edmund A. Booth - Huntington Selectman

#### Chapter 12. DEMOGRAPHIC SHIFTS

1:16:46 A. After the war **Transcript** Racism persists

Page 34 Competition for work from European newcomers

African Americans leave the state

Vermonters develop amnesia about people of color and native people

**STORYTELLERS:** Ray Zirblis - Historian; Elise Guyette - Historian; Gretchen Gerzina - Author; Edmund A. Booth - Huntington Selectman; Langley Proctor - Computer Engineer, Descendant of African American Settlers

For more information about Freedom and Unity: The Vermont Movie, please go to The Vermont Movie.com